

InSpire

SEND
OUTREACH
SUPPORT
SERVICE

A Graduated
Approach

Executive Summary

InSpire Service Support Framework starts at whole-setting/school level, represented by GREEN and GREEN+. Where the assess, plan, do, review cycle identifies more individualised assessment to enable a child or young person to access learning, this support is reflected by 'AMBER, AMBER+ and RED. The Framework provides an essential reference tool for new and experienced professionals, including SENCOs, school/setting leaders, class teachers and additional adults.

The SEN Code of Practice 2014 defines a 'Graduated Approach' as:

"a model of action and intervention in early education settings, schools and colleges to help children and young people who have special educational needs. The approach recognises that there is a continuum of special educational needs and that, where necessary, increasing specialist expertise should be brought to bear on the difficulties that a child or young person may be experiencing."

Each InSpire specialism firstly, describes CYP profiles from the specialism's continuum of need and secondly, offers practical advice and guidance to schools/settings and parents/families about the 'reasonable adjustments' mainstream schools and early years settings are required to make to meet the needs of children and young people with special educational needs and disabilities. The interventions available from InSpIre's specialist advisory teachers is outlined for professionals; this also includes training and signposting to additional support from other services and agencies, including online advice surgery and resources.

The Inclusion and Specialist Intervention Outreach Service (InSpIre) framework supports:

- •The development of young children's communication and exploration through specialist sessions with preschool children
- •The building of confidence and capacity of educational settings and schools to meet SEND needs through information sharing, signposting and training.
- •Improving the access to the learning environment, curriculum, communication and information through direct work in settings and schools including the provision of specialist teaching, resources and equipment and training.
- •The promotion of independence, resilience and well-being through close liaison with children and young people, their families, health professionals and the commissioning of additional support eg mobility training and specialist activities.



InSpire Support Service to SEND Communication & Interaction Autism

Autism & Social Communication

GREEN AUTISM-CYP PROFILE	GREEN AUTISM - SCHOOL	GREEN AUTISM - InSpire
 CYP may not have a diagnosis of autism however they may exhibit some of the following characteristics: Finds social situations confusing- may prefer solitary activities Can be unclear about expected responses and how to develop and maintain relationships with others Likes to follow own interests rather than accept direction Displays a strong interest in particular subjects Seeks repetitive actions or routines Low level sensory likes and dislikes. 	 All settings/schools are required to ensure that they provide Quality First Teaching that promotes inclusive practices. All settings/schools follow and document a Graduated Approach of Assess, Plan, Do, Review The setting can demonstrate an inclusive ethos that supports the learning and wellbeing of all CYP can learn in a mainstream class/pre-school with appropriate differentiation of task and teaching style The wider curriculum/EYFS promotes positive examples of diversity Anti-bullying is routinely addressed and CYP are confident in reporting incidents Opportunities for social interaction between peers and the wider community may need to be engineered to develop and improve self-esteem and confidence Provision of planned opportunities to learn and practice social skills during structured activities Other pastoral interventions could include: meet & greet, circle time, peer mentoring, buddy systems, lunch clubs. All staff engaged with AET Training Making Sense of Autism module 	 INSPIRE Specialist Advisory Team can offer whole school CPD Practitioner AET Autism Training modules and guidance on use of frameworks Leadership training and guidance on use of AET frameworks Signpost to H&F Tracker support (EP)
GREEN PLUS AUTISM- CYP PROFILE	GREEN PLUS AUTISM – SCHOOL	GREEN PLUS AUTISM - InSpire
 CYP has identified needs and may be going through an assessment for autism CYP may have difficulties with understanding expectations, following classroom routines and adult direction, forming relationships with peers, sharing or taking turns, unstructured/social times, changes in routines and settings, recognising their own emotions, regulating their emotions/behaviour, developing communication and language skills 	 Access to small group support, which is planned and tailored to meet identified need and includes good role models, e.g. Circle of Friends, self-esteem group Learning tasks differentiated by task and outcome to meet individual needs Preparation for changes to activities/routines/ staffing aspects of structured teaching may be helpful e.g. use of an individual visual timetable/schedule, workstation, structured supports for organisation of resources (individual pencil pot, folders 	 Specialist Advisory Team can offer setting/school visit(s) & observation Small group CPD specific to group of Autistic pupils/additional needs in one class or year group Signposting to SEND specific resources and additional training. ASK US! sessions Practitioner AET Autism Training modules and guidance on use of frameworks

g specific areas of difficulty e.g. assembly, RE, play, forest schools etc. g pupil to recognise and communicate their
play, forest schools etc.
g pupil to recognise and communicate their
ut the school day (emotion rating scale)
when moving between classrooms.
engage with AET <i>Making Sense of Autism</i> module
,

AMBER AUTISM - CYP PROFILE	AMBER AUTISM-SCHOOL	AMBER AUTISM-InSpire
 Pupil has a diagnosis of autism or identified social communication difficulties, requiring some support to access the curriculum. For example, a CYP who finds it difficult learning in core curriculum areas, taking part in small groups independently, understanding and using language, understanding the social use of language (greetings, turn taking, starting or ending a conversation), understanding social interactions and friendships (difficulties interpreting other people's behaviour, language and intentions). CYP may be socially isolated and vulnerable to bullying or low self-esteem They may have difficulties recognising and regulating their own emotions/behaviour. They may exhibit increased levels of anxiety in social situations. 	 Short term small group and/or individual intervention, to develop specific areas of curriculum access as identified by the subject teacher/Specialist Teacher Personalised timetable introduced in negotiation with pupil, parents and staff. This may include temporary withdrawal from some activities e.g. assemblies, specific non-core lessons Individual work around recognition and understanding of emotions, including personalised visual supports and resources/interventions Teaching support is targeted towards the provision of teaching and learning resources Use of key-working approaches/mentor to ensure the pupil has a trusted adult to offer support during vulnerable times. All staff engage with AET Training Good Autism Practice module All staff to engage with training for AET Competencies Framework 	Referral to INSPIRE Request for focussed discussion/assessment and Specialist Advisory Team involvement as appropriate. Modelling interventions/resources/strategies Practitioner AET Autism Training modules and guidance on use of frameworks
AMBER PLUS AUTISM - CYP PROFILE	AMBER PLUS AUTISM – SCHOOL	AMBER PLUS AUTISM – InSpire
Pupil has a diagnosis of Autism resulting in communication, social, emotional/behavioural and/or sensory needs that	Expected School Provision	Specialist Advisory C&I Team provision of intervention program(s) to include

make learning in a mainstream school environment challenging

- The CYP will have difficulties with understanding classroom routines and following instructions- they may need adult support to start tasks and sustain attention
- They may experience a high level of anxiety in most school situations, which may be masked in school but displayed at home. They may have a high level of sensory needs (sensory seeking or sensory avoiding).
- Individual support during breaks and lunch
- Individual support around recognition and understanding of own emotions and those of others
- Access to personalised visual resources to support with selfregulation
- Programmes to develop social interaction and emotional wellbeing, as identified by professionals
- Emotional Regulation Transactional Support (SCERTS) framework may be used in collaboration with external professionals e.g. SALT, EP, and Specialist Teacher
- Alternative curriculum opportunities at KS4/5 e.g. vocational/ college /supervised work placements. Independent travel training to develop independence skills for the future
- All staff engage with AET Training Good Autism Practice module
- All staff to engage with training for AET Competencies
 Framework

- ✓ reduce the likelihood of negative/challenging behaviour patterns developing due to anxiety and frustration related to a confusing and overwhelming school environment
- ✓ model effective approaches to autism teaching may include - sensory integration, intensive interaction, Bucket time;
- ✓ work partnership and provide training to staff
- ✓ Support new intake of Autistic pupils
- ✓ Advise on 'reasonable adjustments' for effective inclusion and communication
- ✓ Support in creating a communication enabling environment (accounting for sensory and social/communication needs)
- ✓ Support in creating high-quality learning, communication and regulating resources
- ✓ Support in creating an adaptive learning curriculum and the development of autism management through the SCERTS framework
- ✓ Give guidance on creating effective behaviour support plans and structures on modelling of positive and proactive approaches to autism behaviour management
- ✓ Support in creating pathways for transition
- Lead Review Meetings to monitor impact of intervention and evaluate pupil progress and identify areas for further development
- ✓ Lead Strategic planning meetings with setting/school leaders to review impact of intervention program(s) for the continued development and effectiveness of Good Autism Practice within the setting/school

RED AUTISM- CYP PROFILE	RED AUTISM- SCHOOL	RED AUTISM - InSpire
The CYP will experience <i>significant</i> , <i>complex persistent</i> and enduring difficulties	Expected School Provision	Specialist AUTISM provision
	Outcomes informed by Annual Review/EHCP.	To support school with autistic learners who are in
The CYP presents with a range of issues and an	Curriculum to include life skills and highly differentiated PHSE	'crisis' and possible at risk of exclusion or a change of
accumulation of layered needs, which could include	aspects	placement - Highly specialised and detailed support plan
mental health, relationships, behavioural, physical,	Facilitate production of differentiated materials in accordance	for student and setting (a plan would be devised to
medical, sensory, communication & cognitive	with the advice from the specialist teacher.	cover one term) – Program of interventions/visits from
	Adult support to access an individualised curriculum.	INSPIRE Specialist C&I Team to provide strategic support
Pupils will need a <i>high level of specialist support</i>	Opportunities to explore their Autistic identity	-Bespoke package created in partnership for a specific
	Disapplication from certain subjects if appropriate.	school/setting
	Specialist teaching focusing on both learning curriculum and	
	social skills throughout the school day.	



Inclusion & specialist



intervention Outreach

Provide outstanding Specialist interventions to inspire Children and Young People with SEND to transform lives and achieve their best possible outcomes

InSpire Support Service to SEND Communication & Interaction Speech, Language & Communication Needs (SLCN)

INSPIRE Joint Communication Team (JCT)

Suspected SLCN identified by difficulties accessing the curriculum in **one or more** of the following areas:

- Attention and listening
- Understanding language e.g. answering questions or following instructions
- Expressive language e.g. making their needs met, using appropriate vocabulary, using expanded sentences, using appropriate grammar
- Problem solving skills
- Dysfluency
- Emotional regulation difficulties

SLCN is noticeable however can be managed within a whole setting/school.

Expected Setting/School Provision

- Completion of iCAN Progression Tool Training and screening of setting/school identified CYP with possible SLCN
- Attendance on CLCH Learning Workshop trainings on a range of different topics to support CPD knowledge and skills of school staff to support SLCN through the Universal Offer
- Completion of Speech, Language and Communication Framework (SLCF) for all school staff:

https://www.slcframework.org.uk/

Specialist C&I Joint Communication Team can offer access to training to include:

- Identification of SLCN needs in Early years, primary, secondary and post 16 settings.
- Completing Enabling Learning Environments Audit Tools
- Completing iCAN Progression Tools to screen for SLCN in specific children

Specialist C&I Joint Communication Team can also offer:

- setting/school visit & observation to support implementation of the Enabling Learning Environments Audit Tool following attendance on the training
- setting/school visit to support outcomes of iCAN Progression Tools and advise on appropriate interventions or strategies through an Action Plan.

AMBER SLCN - CYP PROFILE AMBER SLCN-SCHOOL **AMBER SLCN-InSpire Specialist C&I Joint Communication Team** can offer to include: **Expected Setting/School Provision** CYP has confirmed medical diagnosis School to deliver a rolling programme of INSET trainings on topics bespoke to the setting/schools' SLCN with associated SLCN received **Lower Targeted SLCN** groups to support profile and needs. through assessment by Cheyne Child children with SLCN identified through the • setting/school visit to support set up and implementation of Development Service, SLT or other ICAN Progression Tool. These Lower Targeted intervention groups health professional' One off setting/school visit to plan and implement a tracking interventions may include: A lack of progress or response to Language for Thinking system for Lower Targeted intervention groups approaches used by those working at Word Aware setting/school visit to plan/implement specific support 'Green' and 'Green Plus'. Lego Therapy to advise on support for all children with SLCN who are Phase Communication skills behind other Say When You Don't Understand transitioning as appropriate. areas of the CYP's development e.g. Signposting to the relevant CLCH learning workshop training to motor skills support knowledge and approach

- A specific concern in a particular area of communication which is a barrier to learning or access to the curriculum.
- Noticeable behaviour of concern which is having an adverse impact on the CYP's ability to communicate.

 Access to visual resources and tools to adapt classroom environments following the outcome of the Enabling Learning Environment Audit

AMBER PLUS SLCN - CYP PROFILE

- CYP has confirmed medical diagnosis with associated SLCN received through assessment by Cheyne Child Development Service, SLT or other health professional'
- A lack of progress across 2 terms of universal support or no response to approaches used by those working at 'Green', 'Green Plus' and 'Amber' levels.
- Communication skills behind other levels of the CYP's development.
- A specific concern in a particular area of communication which is a barrier to learning or access to the curriculum e.g. difficulties understanding and using appropriate grammar/sentence structure, poor narrative skills or difficulties understanding language
- Persistent behaviour of concern continues to have an adverse impact

AMBER PLUS SLCN – SCHOOL

Expected Setting/School Provision

- Setting/School to implement a rolling programme of Upper Targeted SLCN groups to support CYP with SLCN identified through ican Progression Tool. These interventions may include:
 - Colourful Semantics
 - Narrative Skills
 - Conversation Skills
 - Zones of Regulation

AMBER PLUS SLCN – InSpire

Specialist C&I Joint Communication Team can offer to include:

- Support to implement Upper Targeted intervention groups
- setting/school visit(s) to plan and implement a tracking system for Targeted intervention groups
- Parent/caregiver workshop to support SLCN at home.
- Support from INSPIRE JCT Speech and Language Therapist to advise of further interventions needed if appropriate.
- model interventions for CYP as appropriate.
- Specialist teacher support for curriculum differentiation to meet the CYP's SLCN within the classroom setting.

re: the child's ability to	
communicate.	

RED SLCN- CYP PROFILE	RED SLCN-SCHOOL	RED SLCN — InSpire
 Difficulties in the following areas specialist to SLT: Persistent speech sound difficulties and CYP not being understood due to this A stammer that has persisted over a period of time A disordered pattern of communication development (e.g. the CYP is not following the usual expected developmental pattern). A voice disorder A direct referral from the CLCH EYS SLT service for a specialist diagnostic assessment for DLD, Dysfluency or Speech Sound Disorder A direct referral from the CLCH SLT GP Assessment and Advice service CYP who has received support at an 'Amber' or 'Amber Plus' level for at least 2 terms and measurable progress has not been demonstrated via the ICAN Progression Tool A CYP moving into the borough who 	 Expected Setting/School Provision: Has attended relevant Learning	 Specialist C&I Joint Communication Team can offer to include: support to complete a comprehension assessment of a CYP SLCN and provide advice for next steps. provide specialist level support for practitioners in settings and schools to facilitate the effective implementation of tailored targeted interventions following joint MDT discussion of case with INSPIRE JCT SLT. Workshops provided for parents/caregivers of CYP with specialist level needs in order to ensure they understand their CYP's needs and are confident in their role as key communication partner. INSPIRE JCT Speech and language Therapist to deliver direct intervention for CYP alongside a member of setting/school staff following the outcome of their assessment for a time limited period as specified by the SLT in a SLCN Support Plan Support understanding and knowledge of the local agreement for specialist assessment and intervention e.g. practice and procedures for high tech augmentative and alternative communication systems and managing dysphagia within education settings to be managed by CLCH SLT services

known specialist SLCN support is required e.g. Hearing Impairment, DLD, CYP uses Assistive Communication Device			
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InSplre Support Service to SEND Sensory Team Vision Impairment (VI)

GREEN VI- LEARNER PROFILE	GREEN VI – SCHOOL	GREEN VI – InSpire
The CYP whose needs are managed well in a mainstream class with appropriate differentiation of task and teaching style. A CYP who should wear glasses for a refractive error (i.e. short/long sightedness, astigmatism) whose vision is fully corrected by their spectacles and is NOT classed as having a vision impairment.	"High-quality teaching, differentiated for individual pupils, is the first step in responding to pupils who have or may have SEN. Additional intervention and support cannot compensate for a lack of good quality teaching." SEND Code of Practice (p99), Department for Education, January 2015. Quality First Teaching meets the needs of all CYP to include: • Flexible grouping arrangements • Some differentiation of activities and materials • Environmental considerations are made to meet the needs of all CYPs.	Specialist Teacher VI can offer VI Awareness whole school CPD upon school request.
GREEN PLUS VI- LEARNER PROFILE	GREEN PLUS VI – SCHOOL	GREEN PLUS VI – InSpire



InSplre Support Service to SEND

Hearing Impairment (HI)



Inclusion & specialist



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InSpIre Support Service to SEND

Specific Learning Difficulty (SpLD) TRADED



InSplre Support Service to SEND

Glossary & Links